

PATENT APPLICATION
DOCKET NO. 777-02-PA-J

**EXTERNAL KEYBOARD FOR USE WITH A
PORTABLE INFORMATION TERMINAL**

Inventors: DANIEL P. ROTHMAN
Tark Abed

EXTERNAL KEYBOARD FOR USE WITH A PORTABLE INFORMATION TERMINAL

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

5 1. Field of the Invention

[0001] This invention relates generally to keyboards, and more particularly, to a portable keyboard, having mostly normal or standard desktop keyboard size keys in a reduced size enclosure with a removable cover, for use with a portable information terminal, such as a laptop or notebook computer,
10 or the like.

2. Description of Related Art

[0002] As the use of smaller, portable information terminals, such as laptop or notebook computers has increased over the years, work efficiency and productivity problems have arisen, particularly in trying to type or enter data
15 using the existing keyboards that are built-into such devices. These problems include typing with an elevated error rate and/or typing at a slower speed in order to avoid high error rates, thus producing a decrease in productivity.

[0003] Although a number of persons have different views of why users have such problems with laptop or notebook computer keyboards, through
20 extensive analysis applicants have determined the following: i) the degree of the problem cannot be substantially accounted for by a slightly smaller pitch (distance) between adjacent keycaps within a horizontal row or between adjacent horizontal rows in standard (non-"sub-notebook") laptop or notebook computer keyboards; ii) the degree of the problem cannot be substantially
25 accounted for by slightly smaller surface areas on the tops of keycaps on standard (non-"sub-notebook") laptop or notebook computer keyboards; and iii) the degree of the problem cannot be substantially accounted for by a shorter travel distance of keys on standard (non-"sub-notebook") laptop or notebook computer keyboards. What applicants have found is that the degree of the

problem on standard (non-“sub-notebook”) laptop or notebook computer keyboards can only be substantially accounted for by the short height of the keys or keycaps on laptop or notebook computer keyboards.

[0004] Most manufacturers build standard size desktop keyboards having

5 standard size keys and keycaps with standard heights, spacing (pitch), surface area, tapered (flared) shape and travel (see www.pcguide.com for definitions and explanations) in order to meet the heights, spacing, surface area, shape and travel to which users in a particular country or geographic region have been long accustomed and/or to meet ergonomic regulations. On all of these
10 standard desktop keyboards, when a keycap is hit by a user the keycap will travel only part way down an adjacent keycap. Since the standard keycap is substantially pyramid-shaped, with the narrowest part at the top and the widest part at the bottom, it is very unlikely that a user will hit and fully press down an adjacent key even if his/her finger is off center on the target key.
15 However, because of the lack of space available on laptop or notebook computers, manufacturers do not adhere to the accepted or familiar desktop keyboard standards when making laptop or notebook computer keyboards. Although the pitch, travel and keycap surface area on “sub-notebook” (miniature) laptop or notebook computers may substantially vary from the
20 pitch, travel and keycap surface area on standard desktop computer keyboards and thereby adversely affect typing accuracy and speed, for the much more widely used standard size laptop or notebook computer, these pitch, travel and keycap surface area measurements are not greatly different in percentage terms from those on a standard desktop keyboard. On a standard size laptop
25 or notebook computer keyboard the physical parameter exhibiting by far the biggest difference in percentage terms from a standard desktop keyboard is the height of the keycaps, with the keycaps on the laptop or notebook computer keyboard being substantially shorter. Because of these shorter keycaps on laptop or notebook computers, when a user pushes a keycap the user’s finger
30 moves downwardly and in fact travels past the bottom or widest point (flare at bottom of tapered keycap) of an adjacent keycap, and, therefore, the chances of

hitting and pressing down the adjacent keycap are dramatically increased if the user's finger is not perfectly centered on the keycap it is hitting, thereby causing problems. Therefore, the applicants have determined that the crux of the problem seems to be in how far a user's finger travels (goes down) when operating a key on a laptop or notebook keyboard "in relation to" the adjacent key. That is, the main problem actually appears to be the relative movement of the user's finger. While a secondary problem with laptop or notebook keyboards is the lack of a separate numeric keypad.

[0005] Some users of laptop or notebook computers plug a normal or standard desktop keyboard into the available port in the laptop or notebook computer when not traveling or when at a fixed location for an extended period of time. However, this does not work when a user is mobile, for example, during travel, and it is neither convenient nor feasible to carry a full size external keyboard while traveling.

[0006] Although there are a number of patents that disclose keyboards with removable covers, no known patents disclose a portable keyboard for use with known portable information terminals to overcome the above-set forth problems, particularly when traveling. Examples of such known keyboards are shown in U.S. Patent Nos. 5,975,780 to Fukami, 6,489,949 to Yin, 6,515,852 to Huang et al. and 6,558,057 to Lin. However, the keyboard devices and covers disclosed in the known patents do not show portable keyboards with reduced size enclosures and standard desktop keyboard size keys and fail to disclose the use of portable keyboards with a portable information terminal.

[0007] The present invention overcomes many of the known problems with existing keyboards for portable information terminals by providing a separate portable keyboard with mostly standard desktop keyboard size keys having a reduced-size enclosure for the keys with a removable cover that is readily connected to a portable information terminal, and which is less prone to error in inputting data.

///

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0008] Accordingly, it is a general object of the present invention to provide an improved keyboard. It is a particular object of the present invention to provide an improved portable keyboard. It is still another particular object of the present invention to provide an improved portable keyboard having a reduced-size enclosure for use with a portable information terminal. It is a further particular object of the present invention to provide an improved portable keyboard having a reduced-size enclosure with a removable cover to protect the keyboard during transit. It is a still further particular object of the present invention to provide an improved portable keyboard having a mostly standard desktop keyboard size keys held in a reduced-size enclosure with a removable cover to protect the keys during transit. It is yet another particular object of the present invention to provide an improved portable keyboard having a removable cover to protect the keyboard during transit and which cover cooperates with a reduced-size enclosure to hold a USB connector and cable therein during transit. And, it is still another particular object of the present invention to provide an improved portable keyboard having a reduced-size enclosure with a slidably removable cover, which cover when removed, can be used to support the keyboard in a number of positions

[0009] These and other objects and advantages of the present invention are achieved by providing a portable keyboard comprising a reduced-size enclosure for holding mostly standard desktop keyboard size keys and a removable cover that both protects the keyboard during transit and can be used to support the keyboard in selected positions to aid in its use. The keyboard is configured, sized and dimensioned so as to minimize errors when inputting data and to allow for storage in a portable computer carrying case.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0010] The objects and features of the present invention, which are believed to be novel, are set forth with particularity in the appended claims.

The present invention, both as to its organization and manner of operation, together with further objects and advantages, may best be understood by reference to the following description, taken in connection with the accompanying drawings, wherein:

- 5 **[0011]** FIG. 1 is a perspective view of an improved keyboard of the present invention, with its cover removed and connected by a cable to a laptop or notebook computer;
- [0012]** FIG. 2 is a top plan view of an improved keyboard of the present invention having the cover thereon in a closed position thereon;
- 10 **[0013]** FIG. 3 is a top plan view of the keyboard of FIG. 2 showing the cover partially removed;
- [0014]** FIG. 4 is a cross-sectional view taken along line 4 – 4 of FIG. 3;
- [0015]** FIG. 5 is a cross-sectional view of the improved keyboard supported in an operating position at an angle in the removed cover;
- 15 **[0016]** FIG. 6 is a further cross-sectional view of the improved keyboard in slid into and supported in a flat operating position in the cover;
- [0017]** FIG. 7 is an exploded side elevational view of a reduced-size enclosure for a keyboard over the removed cover; and
- [0018]** FIG. 8 is a bottom plan view of the improved keyboard, looking in
- 20 the direction of line 8 – 8.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

- [0019]** The following description is provided to enable any person skilled in the art to make and use the invention and sets forth the best modes
- 25 contemplated by the inventor of carrying out his invention. Various modifications, however, will remain readily apparent to those skilled in the art, since the generic principles of the present invention have been defined herein specifically to provide for an improved portable keyboard for use with a portable information terminal.

[0020] The improved keyboard of the present invention may be used with any type of portable information terminal having, or which is to be used with a keyboard to enter data. The keyboard of the present invention utilizes currently available technology to provide an improved keyboard that may be
5 remotely or directly connected to a portable information terminal to enable a user to more effectively and efficiently operate the portable information terminal. For reasons of explanation only a keyboard 10 is described and shown as being used with a laptop computer 12 having a built-in keyboard, and connected to this laptop computer by a USB connector 14 (Fig. 3) and a
10 cable 16. It is to be understood that if the cable 16 is used, it may be connected at any convenient location on the keyboard 10, such as at the right or left end, depending on the desires and needs of the manufacturer and/or user.

[0021] A first embodiment of the keyboard 10 is shown in the drawings
15 and comprises a first reduced size portion or key carrying base or enclosure 18 and a second portion or removable cover 20. The reduced size key carrying enclosure 18 includes a reduced size housing 21 with a plurality of normal or standard desktop keyboard size keys, such as those found on a common or standard keyboard for a personal computer, as known to one of ordinary skill
20 in the art, operatively held therein. Furthermore, these normal or standard desktop keyboard size keys 22 have a standard pyramid-shaped keycap. However, to reduce the size of the keyboard 10, the enclosure or housing 21 is made with narrower side edges and ends and is only provided with three of the four sets of keys 22 typically found on a normal or standard desktop keyboard.
25 That is, the keys 22, only include typing keys 24 in any desired type of layout, such as QWERTY, a numeric keypad 26 and function keys 28. Control keys normally found between the typing keys 24 and the numeric keypad 26 are eliminated so as to reduce the overall length of the housing 21 and, therefore, the keyboard 10, to enable it to be more easily transported and to fit into a
30 laptop computer carrying case. That is, the elements of the keyboard 10 are configured, sized and dimensioned to be easily operated when connected to any

computer, such as a laptop or notebook computer 12, as well as to be easily transported and stored in a laptop or portable computer carrying case.

[0022] As best shown in Figures 1 and 4 – 7 the housing 21 of base 18 includes cover cooperating portions, such as openings or slots 30 formed along at least two narrow elongated side edges or walls 32, a substantially flat bottom surface 34 and a narrow peripheral top edge 36 surrounding the keys 22 and having raised portions or sections 38 on at least three corners. One or more of the raised portions or sections 38 may include extending or perpendicular arms 40 (see Figure 7) to allow the cable 16, if used, to be wrapped around the sections 38 and held in place between the housing and the cover 20, when transporting the keyboard 10. Furthermore, as best shown in Figure 2, the base 18 may include a specifically shaped holding portion 42 formed in or secured to the housing 21, for capturing and holding the USB connector 14 when the cable 16 is wrapped around the sections 38.

[0023] Turning now to Figures 2 – 7, the cover 20 comprises a substantially flat top 44 and preferably includes an extending portion 46 on one side to cover and cooperate with the holding portion 42 and to aid in holding or capturing the USB connector therebetween, when the cover is completely slid on the housing 21. The cover 20 preferably has an open U-shaped configuration with elongated sides 48, 50, an open end 52 (see Figure 3) and a closed end 54 connected between the sides. As shown in Figure 3, the cover 20 is slidable onto and off the base 18 in the direction of the arrow 55. The lower edges, ends or portions 56, 58 of the sides 48, 50 include cooperating portions, such as bent-over portions, flanges, or inwardly projecting areas or portions that cooperate with or fit into and are easily movable or slidable in the cooperating portions or slots 30 for movement of the cover onto and off the housing 21.

[0024] As shown in Figure 2, the slots 30 may include one or more outwardly extending projections 31 for cooperation with reduced area portions in the lower edges 56, 58 to firmly hold the cover in the closed position on the

enclosure 21, but to allow the cover to be easily slid off of the enclosure when sufficient force is applied.

[0025] When the cover 20 is removed from the enclosure 21 and its top 44 placed or laid on a flat surface 59, the base 18 may be selectively slid into the cover with the bottom 34 facing toward an inner surface of the top 44 (see Figure 6) where it is held in a substantially flat position for use. Alternately, as shown in Figure 5, the base 18 may be supported in an operating position at an angle in the removed cover 20 by means of raised ears 60 formed along side 50 cooperating with flattened or open portions 62 formed in bottom 34 adjacent one of the side walls 32.

[0026] It, therefore, can be seen that an easily used portable keyboard comprising a reduced-size enclosure containing a selected number of standard size keys has been designed. The portable keyboard is provided with a cover that protects the keyboard during storage and transit and which can be slid off and used to support the keyboard in selected positions to aid in its use. The portable keyboard may be remotely or directly connected to a portable information terminal and is configured, sized and dimensioned to be easily operated with a minimum number of errors and stored in a portable information terminal carrying case when not in use.

[0027] Those skilled in the art will appreciate that various adaptations and modifications of the just-described preferred embodiments can be configured without departing from the scope and spirit of the invention. Therefore, it is to be understood that, within the scope of the appended claims, the invention may be practiced other than as specifically described herein.